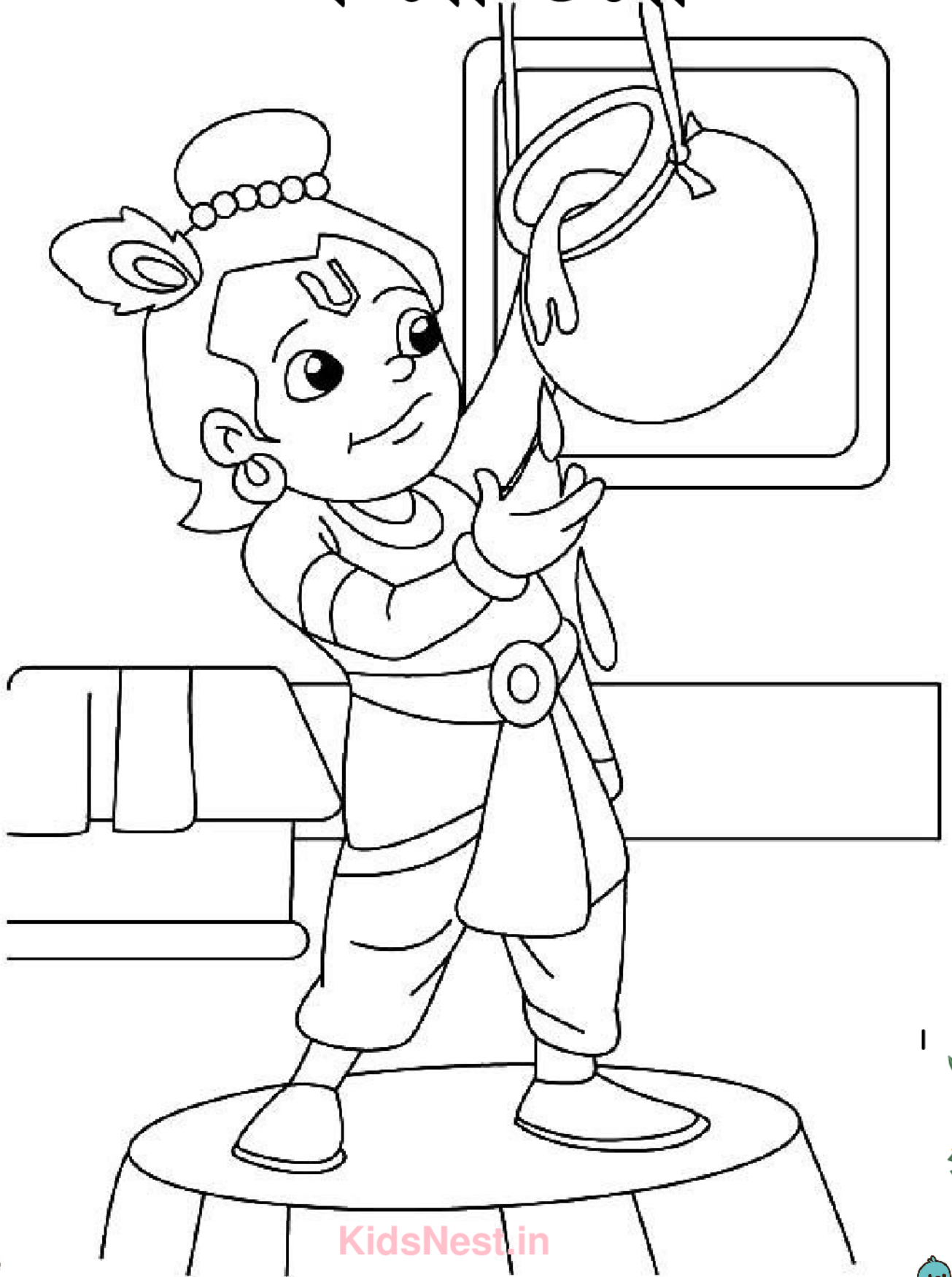




श्री कृष्णा जन्माष्टमी



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